

1) From a well shuffled deck of 52 cards, four cards are selected at random. Let the random variable  $X$  denote the number of queens drawn, and let the random variable  $Y$  denote the number of kings drawn. Find  $f_{X|Y=1}(2)$ . **1 point**

$$f_{X|Y=1}(2) = \frac{P(X=2, Y=1)}{P(Y=1)}$$

$$\Rightarrow P(X=2, Y=1) = \frac{4}{52} \times \frac{3}{51} \times \frac{4}{50} \times \frac{44}{49} \times \frac{4!}{2!}$$

$$P(Y=1) = \frac{4}{52} \times \frac{47}{51} \times \frac{46}{50} \times \frac{45}{49} \times \left( \frac{4!}{3!} \right)$$

4! = Number of ways 4 items can be arranged  
3! = Number of common cards

2)  $X, Y \sim f_{XY}(t_1, t_2)$ . Identify the correct statements from the following:

- Range of  $(Y|X = t_1)$  will always be same as range of  $Y$ .
- Range of  $(X|Y = t_2)$  will always be same as range of  $Y$ .
- Range of  $(Y|X = t_1)$  can be different from range of  $Y$ .
- Range of  $(X|Y = t_2)$  will be same as range of  $X$ .

3)  $X, Y \sim f_{XY}(t_1, t_2)$ . Choose the correct options from the following:

- $f_{XY}(t_1, t_2) = f_{X|Y=(t_2)}(t_1) f_Y(t_2)$
- $f_{XY}(t_1, t_2) = f_{Y|X=(t_1)}(t_2) f_X(t_1)$
- $f_{XY}(t_1, t_2) = f_{Y|X=(t_1)}(t_2) f_Y(t_2)$
- $\sum_{t_2 \in T_y} f_{Y|X=(t_1)}(t_2) = 1$

Let  $X$  and  $Y$  be two random variables with joint PMF  $f_{XY}(t_1, t_2)$  given in Table 1.3.1.

$t_2 \backslash t_1$	1	2	3
1	0	0.10	0.08
2	0.20	0.10	0
3	0.02	0.30	0.20

Table 1.3.1: Joint PMF of  $X$  and  $Y$ .

4) Find the range of  $(Y|X = 1)$ .

5) Calculate  $f_{X|Y=2}(1)$ .

$$f_{X|Y=2}(1) = \frac{f_{X,Y}(1,2)}{f_Y(2)} = \frac{0.20}{0.20+0.10} = \frac{2}{3}$$